

# Sunday Hunting on Game Lands Stakeholder Update September 2, 2020





## Sunday Hunting on Game Lands

Outdoor Heritage Enhanced Act of 2017

- Prohibits hunting:
  - between 9:30 a.m. and 12:30 p.m.;
  - deer with the use of dogs; and
  - within 500 yards of a place of worship.



## Focus Groups

## **Guiding Principles**

- Simple, easy, and understandable
  - Partitioning of use (location, species, weapon) was opposed
- Resource comes first
- Provide opportunities for all citizens
- Perception of safety differs among users
  - Educate, outreach, learn from this initial step
- Move carefully and deliberately
  - Lean and adapt, change in the future as we learn more



## Focus Groups

#### Criteria

- Focus on rural game lands that are not heavily used by non-hunters
- Proximity to other game lands and public lands where hunting is prohibited
- Consider the value to unique properties that are important to user groups
- Avoid game lands where past conflict has been a pattern

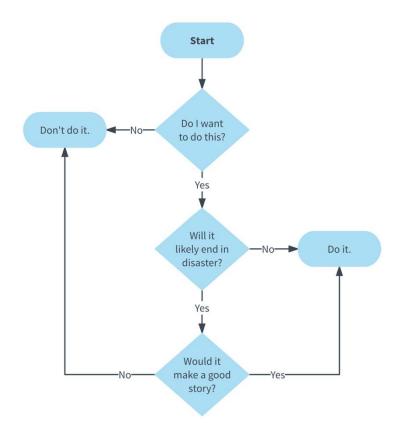




## **WRC Retreat**

#### **Pre-Work**

- Decision Matrix
- Shared with 27 participants beforehand
- Scored by Land and Water Access Team
- Feasible, Feasible with considerations, Not Feasible



	_	Alligator River	Angola Bay
Agency Feasibility Factors			
Size of Game Land (<1000 1pt., 1000-10k 2-4 pts., >10k 5pts.)	Score (1-5)	5	5
Size of Gaine Land (<1000 1pt., 1000-10k 2-4 pts., >10k 5pts.)	0.1		
Game species availability (Small number of huntable species 1	Score (1-5)	4	4
pt., most huntable species available, 5 pts.)	0.15		
Infrastructure impacts of increased activity (High level of	Score (1-5)	1	1
impact 1 pt, no impact 5 pts.)	0.2		
Potential for overharvest of ANY game species or subtantial	Score (1-5)	1	5
resource disturbance with increased effort (high potential			
1pt. no potential 5 pts.)	0.3		
Game land hunting complexity *availability of hunting days,	Score (1-5)	4	5
permit hunts (Highly complex 1pt,. Low complexity 5pts.)	0.25		

	Weighted Score (1-5):	2.6	4.05
Stakeholder Considerations			
Level of hunting use vs. other use- also consider number of			
non-hunter specific attractions (high # of other users/non-	Score (1-5)	5	5
hunt attractions 1pt., moderate # of other users/attractions 2-			
4 pts., primarily hunting use and low # of other users 5 pts.)	0.25		
Proximity to urban centers (high population density); (<10	Score (1-5)	5	5
miles 1pt., 10-20 miles 2-4pts., >20 miles 5 pts.)	0.15		
Proximity to alternative public lands for non-hunting	Score (1-5)	3	1
recreation purposes (>20 miles 1pt., 10-20 miles 2-4 pts., <10	0.2		
Level of other activities/participation being negatively	Score (1-5)	5	5
impacted by Sunday Hunting (Significant impacts 1pt.,			
moderate impacts 2-4 pts., No impacts 5pts.)	0.25		
Level of acceptance/non-conflict with adjacent landowners			
(Low acceptance/high conflict 1 pt., moderate	Score (1-5)	5	5
acceptance/conflict 2-4 pts., high acceptance/low conflict	0.15		

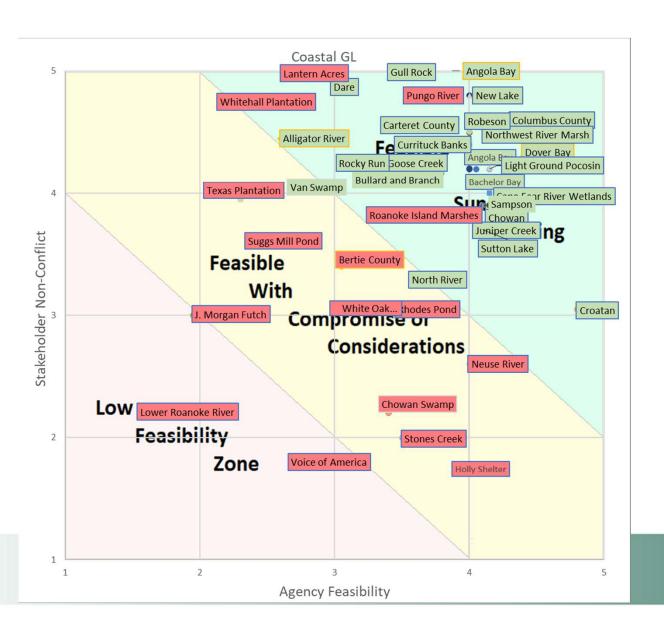
Weighted Score (1-5):

**Total Value** 

8.25

## **Decision Matrix**





## **Feasibility Chart**



## Staff Recommendations and Considerations

#### Recommendation

Allow Sunday hunting on 57 of 94 game lands

### **Considerations**

- Four-day-per-week game lands (6 game lands)
  - Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday
- Hunting with Dogs
- Resource Protection



## Staff Recommendations and Considerations

### **Considerations**

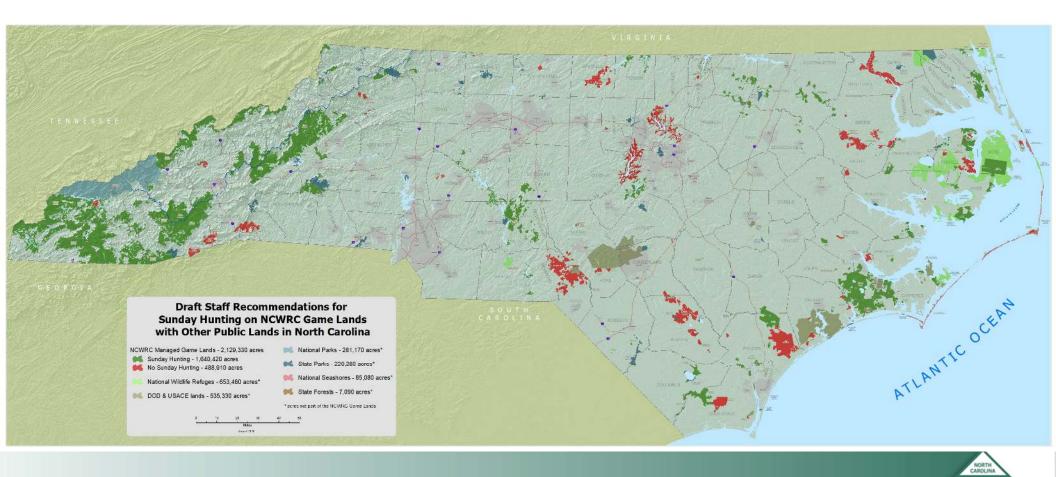
- Resource Protection
  - Turkey
  - Deer
  - Bear

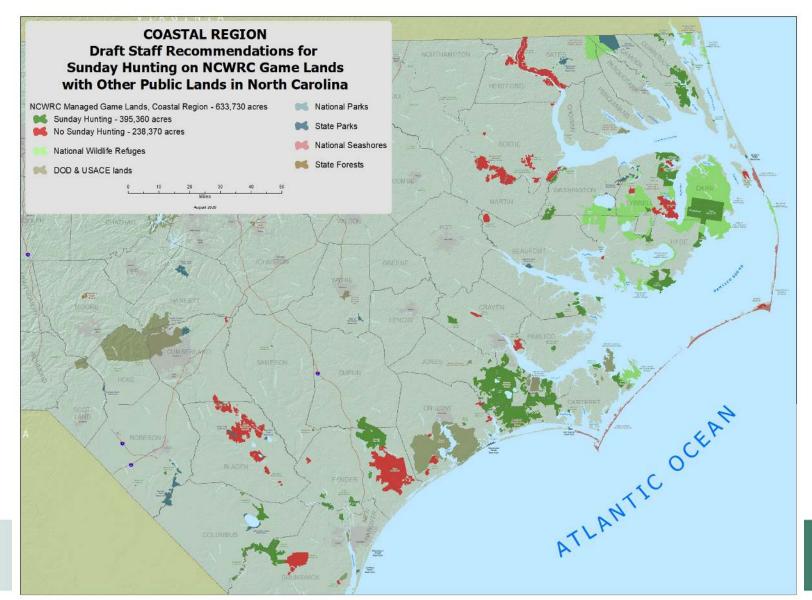
### **Next Step**

- Rule text in October
- Public meetings in January

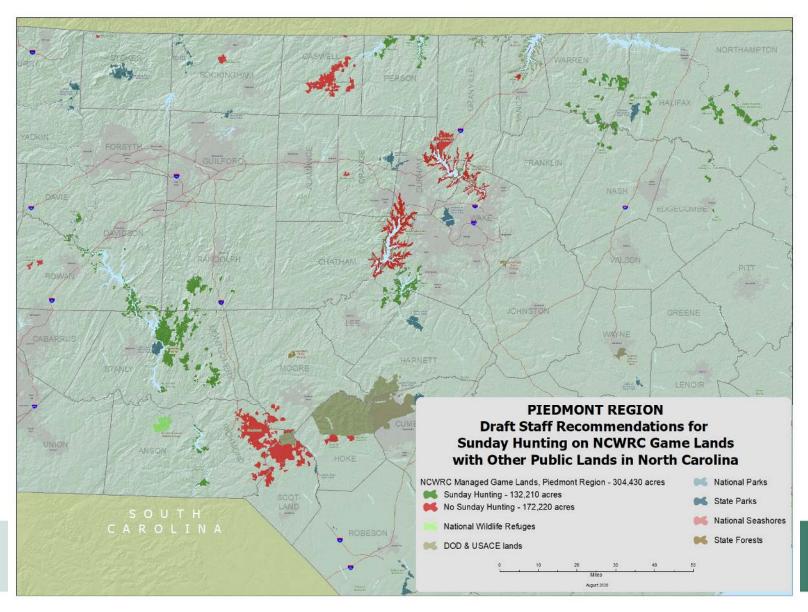




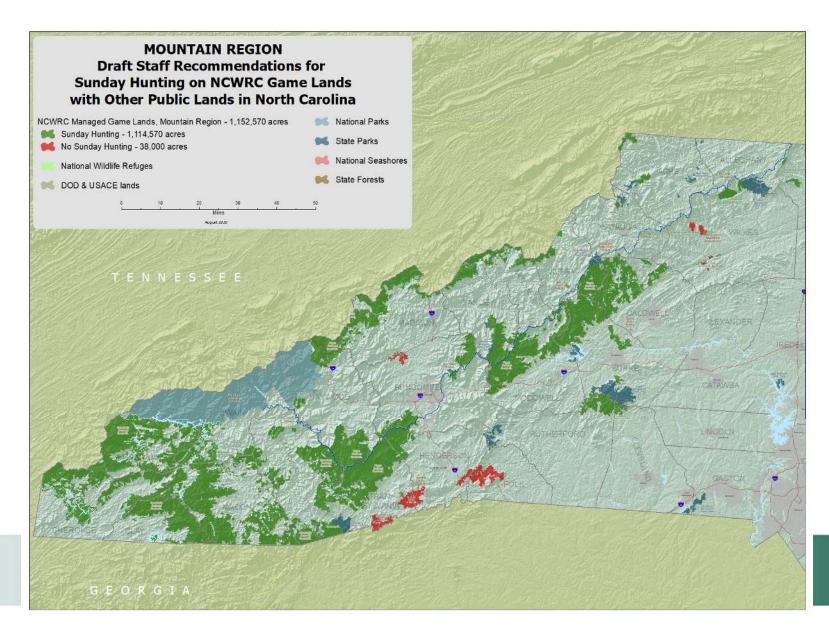














#### **Sunday Hunting on Game Lands**

#### **Notes from Staff Retreat and Draft Staff Recommendations**

Game Land Name	Notes	Sunday Hunting (Yes/No/Not now)
Coastal Region		
Alligator River	Large, 24,000 acres, many species available, important to birders, nearby public land without Sunday hunting (Alligator River NWR, Pettigrew State Park), Buckridge Game Land nearby	Yes
Angola Bay	34,000 acres, all game species available, a lot of roads in organic soil, Low overharvest risk, low nt use, some birding and horseback riding, no conflicts with landowners, very close to Holly Shelter Game Land	Yes
Bachelor Bay	TNC property, they supportive of Sunday hunting at this location, boat access only	Yes
Bertie County	Moderate infrastructure impact, overharvest potential	Not now
Bladen Lakes State Forest	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
Buckridge	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
Bullard and Branch Hunting Preserve	No impacts to infrastructure ( no roads/trails), no overharvest, low nt users, mainly hunters, close to Lumber River state park, no conflicts expected	Yes
Buxton Woods	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
Cape Fear River Wetlands	Large, 7,200 acres, Low impact to infrastructure expected, no overharvest expected, mainly hunters, no sensitive species, low nt use, close proximity to alternative land	Yes
Carteret County	7,100 acres, All species available, a lot of roads, low overharvest, rural, low nt use, few conflicts expected, Cedar Island NWR nearby	Yes
Chowan	Small, low impact, boating access only, no use of nt users	Yes
Chowan Swamp	Limited access increases pressure on good access sites, horseback riding only on Sundays during hunting season, no nearby lands for them, dedicated horseback riding parking lot and trail have been developed	No



Calmahaa	10.000	W
Columbus	10,000 acres, low overharvest risk, minimal infrastructure, low nt	Yes
County	use, Lake Waccamaw State park near one tract	
Croatan	Low overharvest potential, not complex, has horse trails and bike	Yes
National	trails, high nt use, state parks near by, USFS supports allowing	
Forest	hunting on Sunday	
Currituck	Nearby parks, low impact on other uses, no issue from TNC	Yes
Banks	partnership; Jockey Ridge State Park is nearby	
Dare	Permit hunting, low potential for overharvest, low impact for	Yes
	infrastructure, surrounded by Alligator River NWR	
Dover Bay	No infrastructure, rural, low overharvest, low nt use	Yes
Goose	All species available, no infrastructure issues, mild complexities,	Yes
Creek	low nt use, mainly hunters, rural, little conflict expected	
Green	TNC is the landowner-opposed to Sunday hunting	No
Swamp		
Gull Rock	Low risk of overharvest, low impact on other uses, rural, no conflicts	Yes
Holly	Large, 60,000 acres, high infrastructure impact, high nt use	No
Shelter	(walkers, bikers, geocachers), Geocaching only allowed on	
	Sundays, Mountains to See Trail through it, no overharvest	
	concerns, not many other public lands nearby, very near Angola	
	Bay Game Land	
J. Morgan	Other local public land nearby, mostly waterfowl impoundments-	No
Futch	too much disturbance, permit only	
Juniper	20,000 acres, some infrastructure in the form of roads, no	Yes
Creek	overharvest risk to most species, some concern about bear	
	harvest, low nt use, primarily hunters, close to Lake Waccamaw	
	state park, close to Green Swamp Game Land	
Lantern	Permit for waterfowl and turkey, alternative public lands nearby,	No
Acres	potential for overharvest for deer and too much disturbance to	110000
	waterfowl impoundments	
Light	Not much game species, low overharvest potential, no	Yes
Ground	infrastructure, rural, low nt use, low conflict, no other public lands	3 2 4 2 2
Pocosin	nearby	
Lower	Permit only, potential for overharvest, high impact for nt users	No
Roanoke		
River		
Wetlands		
and		
Roanoke		
River NWR		
Neuse River	All species available, some potential for overharvest, moderate nt	Not now
	use (bikers, runners, horseback riders), close to urban center (New	
	use (bikers, runners, norseback riders), close to urban center (New	1



New Lake	Minimal access, low nt use, low conflict, no harvest issues, rural,	Yes
	Mattamuskeet and Pocosin NWRs nearby	
North River	Some nt use, close to Dismal Swamp state park, large enough for	Yes
	Sunday hunting, mainly hunters, rural,	-1017
Northwest	Remote, BAA access only, low use in general, not much nt use,	Yes
River Marsh	Mackay Island NWR, Great Dismal Swamp NWR nearby	
Pungo River	TNC partnership, mostly marshes, access by boat-low use, but only	Not now
	hunting waterfowl (can't doSundays)	
Rhodes	Small, few game species available, PFA on site, other users could	No
Pond	be impacted	
Roanoke	Only waterfowl-permit only	No
Island		
Marshes		
Robeson	Low potential for overharvest, primarily hunting use, little nt use,	Yes
	close to other public lands (Lumber River State Park), small tract	
Rocky Run	Low species availability, permit only, low nt use, mainly hunters,	Yes
-	public land close by (Hammocks Beach State Park), no conflicts	
	expected	
Sampson	No infrastructure, no potential for overharvest, primarily hunting	Yes
	use	
Stones	High impact on infrastructure (sandy, organic soil roads), close to	No
Creek	urban centers, high nt use on Sundays (geocaching), Mountains to	
	Sea Trail through tract	
Suggs Mill	Large, all species except bear, other use on lakes, Mountains to Sea	Not now
Pond	Trail crosses game land	
Sutton Lake	Low nt use, no conflicts expected, conservative deer season, no	Yes
	infrastructure impacts	
Texas	Overharvest potential on some species, waterfowl impoundment	No
Plantation	main purpose of game land, disturbance potential for waterfowl	
Van Swamp	Heavy use of dogs for deer, bear hunts in Nov/Dec, options for	Yes
	other hunts and nt use nearby-minimizes risk for overharvest,	
	Pettigrew State Park, RR NWR nearby. VOA Game Land nearby.	
Voice of	Permit only, very popular for birding, hiking, biking, plant viewing,	No
America	near Greenville, Washington	
White Oak	Moderate infrastructure impact (organic soils), some complexity,	No
River	high nt use on northern tract (walkers, bikers, hikers, horseback	
	riders), some existing conflicts with landowners	
Whitehall	Permit only, potential disturbance to waterfowl, primarily hunting,	No
Plantation	Mountains to Sea Trail may cross through in future	
Piedmont		
Region		



Alcoa	Large game land, important to hunters, near Morrow Mnt State	Yes
	Park, low conflicts expected	
Brinkleyville	Large, Rural, all species available, important to hunters, low nt use, next to Medoc Mt state park	Yes
Buckhorn	Permit and archery only (deer only), small, nt use also, close to Burlington, conflicts with adjacent landowners	No
Butner-Falls	Corps of Engineers is the landowner, they opposed to Sunday	No
of Neuse	hunting at this location, very high nt use, close to Raleigh/Durham,	
	existing conflicts with adjacent landowners,	
Chatham	All species available, low nt use, close to state parks (Haw River,	Yes
	Raven Rock), close to Jordan Game Land	
Dan River	Newer game land, local interest, a lot of interest in trails and river access, new BAA being constructed on site, close to Mayo River State Park, heavy river use, potential for overharvest, near Greensboro and Burlington	Not now
Embro	large, 8,000 acres, rural, important to hunters, little nt use, similar to Brinkleyville, right next to it	Yes
Harris	Next to Chatham and Lee, nt users prevalent, close to state parks	Yes
	(Haw River, Raven Rock, Deep River), close to Jordan Game Land	
Hill Farm	very small, 156 acres, potential for overharvest, Permits, high nt	No
	users, potential conflict with landowners, Hanging Rock State Park	
	is close	
Нусо	Little use by non-hunters, rural, far from public lands or urban center, low conflict with landowners	Yes
Jordan	Corps of Engineers is the landowner, they opposed to Sunday hunting at this location, very high nt use, close to Raleigh/Durham, Chapel Hill, existing conflicts with adjacent landowners	No
Lee	Low nt use, mostly hunters, close to other parks for nt users (Haw River, Raven Rock), close to Jordan Game Land, close to Raleigh	Yes
Linwood	Moderate hunting, no conflict w/ landowners	Yes
Lower	Low nt use, mainly hunters, rural, far from other public lands or	Yes
Fishing	urban centers, high game species availability, little conflicts	
Creek	expected	
Mayo	Large, all game species available, no complex rules, low nt use,	Yes
	mostly hunters, rural, not near urban centers	
Nicholson	Relatively small, near Ft. Bragg, Some issues with adjacent	Not now
Creek	landowners, potential for overharvest, increase in conflicts with	
	adjacent landowners, PFA on game lands, Weymouth Woods	
	Nature Preserve nearby	
Pee Dee	Multiple counties, dog restrictions, close to urban centers, some	Yes
River	adjacent areas for nt user (Pee Dee NWR, Morrow Mnt State Park),	all all and a
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reserved.	diversity of species to hunt, some horseback riding and camping	



R. Wayne	High nt users, dedicated horseback riding trails and parking lots,	Not now
Bailey-	high birding use, a lot of hunting pressure, high overharvest	
Caswell	potential, no public lands close by	
Rockfish	TNC is the landowner-opposed to Sunday hunting	No
Creek		
Sandhills	Low infrastructure impacts, potential for overharvest (deer, fox	No
	squirrel), complex regulations and multiple counties, heavy nt use	
	(birders, horseback riders), specific infrastructure for horseback	
	riders (3 parking lots)	
Sandy	All species available, low nt use, mostly hunters, rural, Medoc Mnt	Yes
Creek	State Park is close, no conflicts with others	
Second	Permit hunts, infrastructure is ok, moderate risk of overharvest,	Not now
Creek	co-op farmers use land-potential conflict, mostly used by hunters, small size	
Shocco	All game species available, no overharvest concerns, close to	Yes
Creek	Medoc Mt state park, low nt users, mostly hunting use, few	
	conflicts expected	
Tar River	Permit only, low nt use, small, close to county parks for nt users	Yes
Tillery	Low nt use, far from urban centers, low conflict with landowners,	Yes
	all species available	
Upper	Large, permit only, all species, low nt use, not close to urban	Yes
Roanoke	centers, no conflicts expected	
River		
Wetlands		
Uwharrie	Large game land, Heavy Sunday nt use, some recreation areas,	Yes
National	many species available, low potential for overharvest, close to	
Forest	other recreational opportunities; USFS supports allowing hunting	
	on Sunday	
Vance	Small, 85 acres, no centerfire riles allowed, Corps of Engineers	No
	doesn't have Sunday hunting on their nearby land, so it's complex	
	to do it on this game land, overharvest could be high, existing	
	conflicts with adjacent landowners	
Mountain Region		
Buffalo	Low nt use, no special amenities (one riding trail), rural, hard to get	Yes
Cove	to, close to Pisgah for nt users	
Cold	Close to other land for nt use, high hunting use	Yes
Mountain		
Dupont	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
State Forest		
Elk Knob	No nt use allowed, landowner agreeable to Sunday hunting	Yes
	The state of the s	



		122.0
Green River	Popular with nt users, 3rd highest density in Mnt of ebird data, but	Not now
	concentrated in specific areas-hunting in different areas, nt users	
	fine with Sunday hunting, close to other options for nt use,	
	perception of allowing Sunday hunting is a concern	
Headwaters	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
State Forest		
Johns River	Permit only, looking to see if we can fit more hunts in	Yes
Kerr Scott	Small tracts, high nt use, current restrictions on hunting	No
Mitchell	Limited game, remote, 3 day a week area, going to 4 day wouldn't	Yes
River	impact pressure on game if added Sundays	
Nantahala	2 sections asked to exclude from Sunday hunting by rangers (Jack	Yes
National	Rabbit and Tsali). [USFS sent email to retract this request about	
Forest	Jack Rabbit and Tsali]. Support from Sunday hunting from focus	
	group participants; USFS supports allowing hunting on Sunday	
Needmore	Close to other tracts for nt use, rural, Little Tennessee River	Yes
	through middle (watersport users), some traditional ideas about	
	Sunday as a day of rest	
Pisgah	USFS supportive of Sunday hunting on Pisgah, support from focus	Yes
National	group participants	
Forest		
Pisgah WRC	Shared borders with US Forest Service-manage the same as USFS	Yes
	property	
Pond	Remote, some nt use but more hunting than nt, low on ebird	Yes
Mountain	data/use	
Rendezvous	No, landowner opposed to Sunday hunting.	No
Mountain		
State Forest		
Sandy	Close to Asheville, 3 day a week, heavy use on game land for	No
Mush	hunting, birding, butterfly watching, research, heavy use via ebird	
	data, college trips, disjunct tracts	
South	Some nt use-adjoins South Mountain state park	Yes
Mountains	The second secon	
Three Top	Some nt use, some hunting, close to Elk Knob state park, no	Yes
Mountain	conflicts expected	
Thurmond	Not much nt use, mostly hunters, next to Stone MT state park	Yes
Chatham		
Toxaway	Close to state park for nt use, some hiking but not enough for	Yes
	conflict	
William H.	Close to Great Smoky Mnt National Park for nt use, close to	Yes
Silver	Rendezvous mnt, lot of use for hunting bear/hog/elk and deer	

